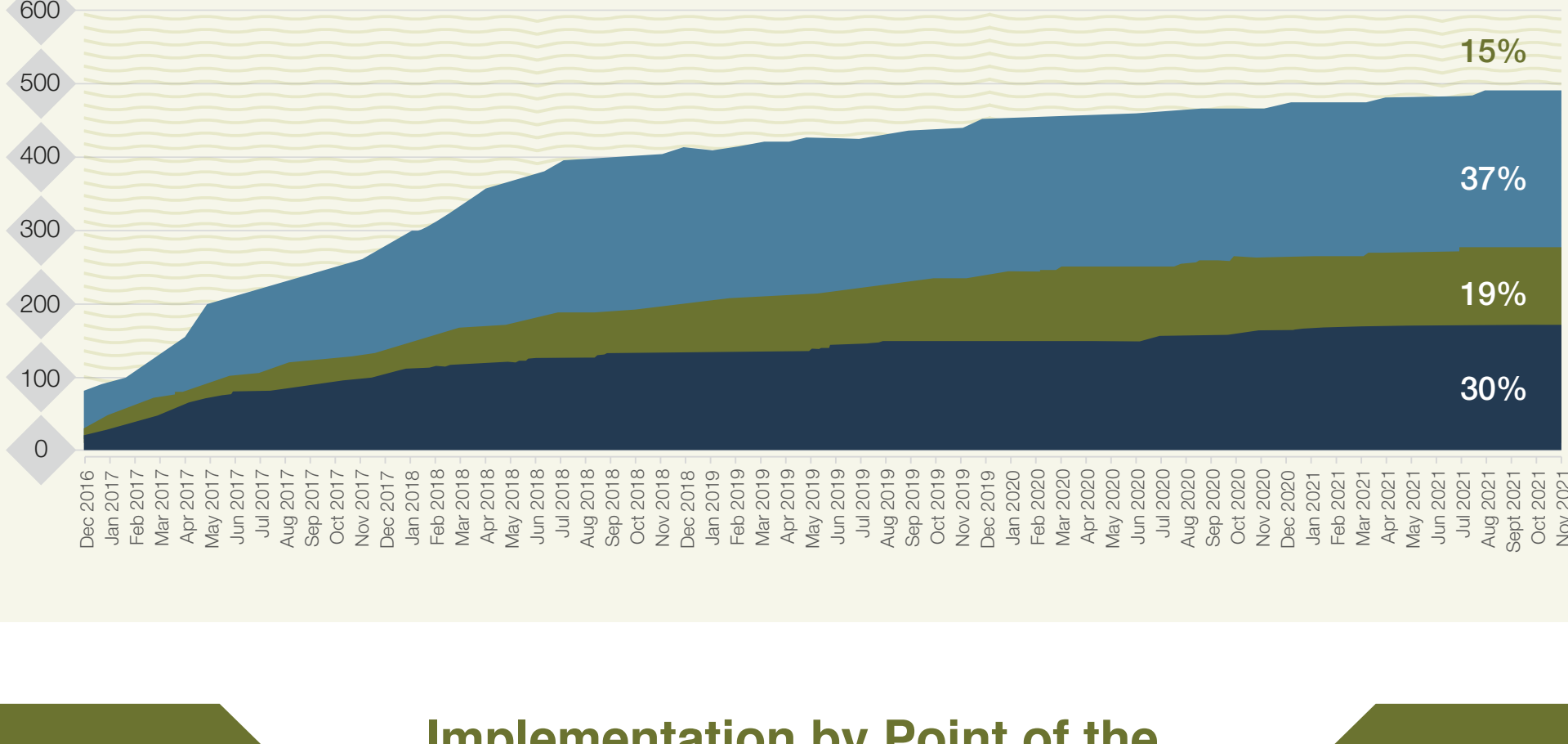
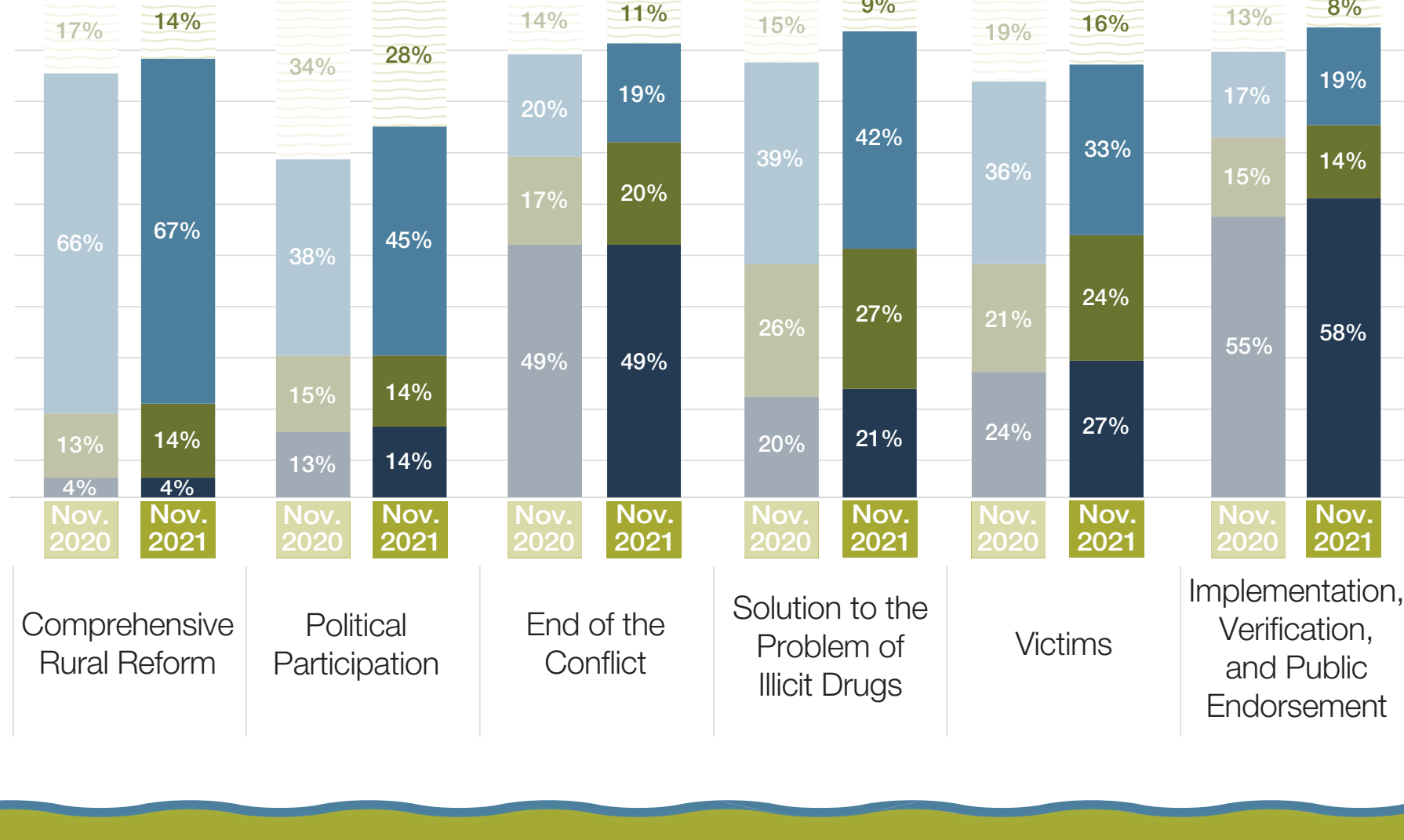


Status of General Implementation of the Final Agreement: November 2021

Monthly Implementation Levels of the 578 Stipulations during the Study Period (Dec. 2020 - Nov. 2021)



Implementation by Point of the Final Accord: Nov. 2020 vs. Nov. 2021



- ### Main Findings
- Completing the fifth year of accord implementation is a key milestone that lays the foundation for peacebuilding processes and significant transformations over the next five years
 - Implementation of the Final Agreement has not stopped during the first five years
 - Low percentage of provisions at an intermediate stage of implementation
 - High percentage of stipulations at minimal and uninitiated status
 - The pace of implementation has not yet reached a level that guarantees completion within 15 years

Main Advances

- The approval of 16 special seats for victims in Congress
- The adoption of 11 of the 16 National Sector Plans for Rural Reform
- The approval of 14 of the 16 roadmaps within the Development Programs with a Territorial Focus (PDET)
- Expansion of the UN Verification Mission's mandate to verify implementation of Special Jurisdiction for Peace (JEP) sanctions

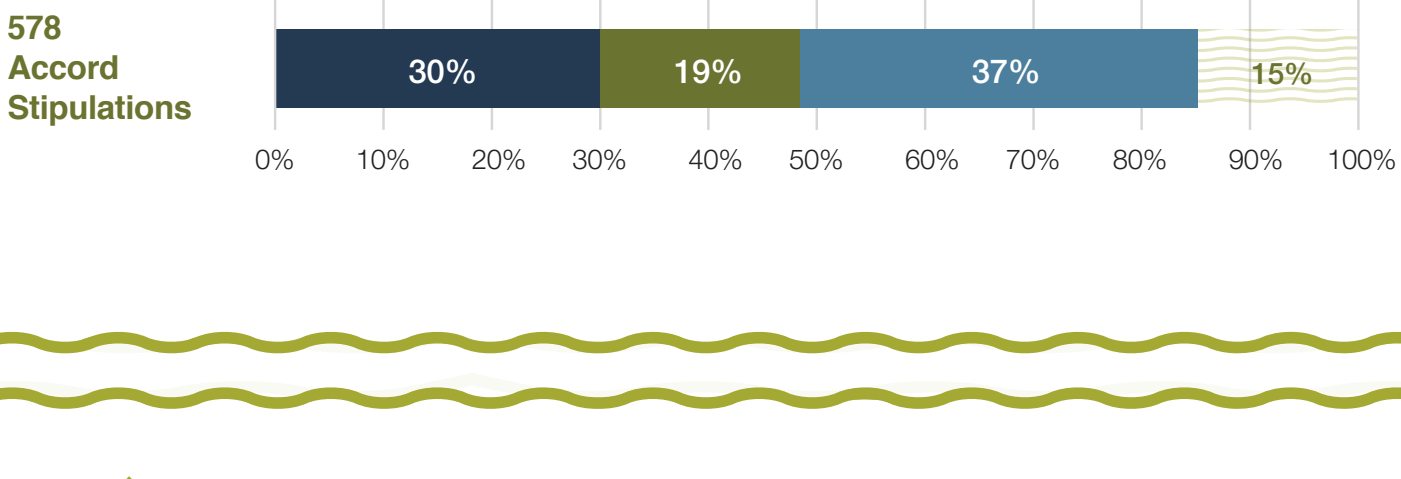
Main Challenges

- Limitations were observed in the implementation of guarantees for peaceful protest and guarantees to allow for the participation of organizations and social movements, including the persistence of the use of force in the context of demonstrations and the lack of measures to ensure their effective exercise
- Lack of approval of laws and regulations to implement Comprehensive Rural Reform and substitution of illicit-use crops commitments

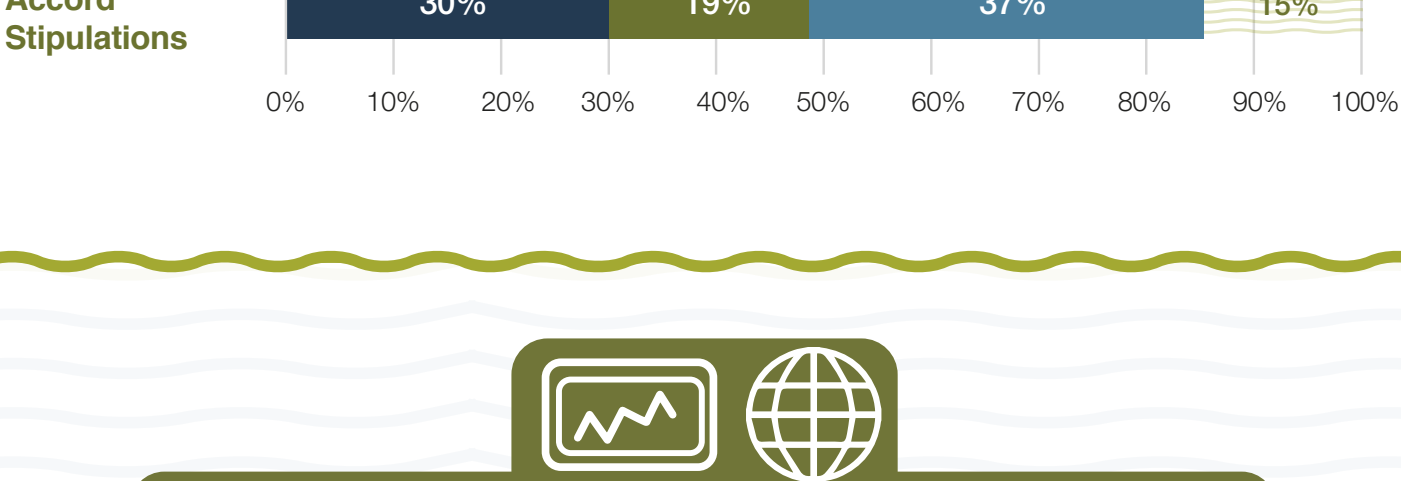
Status of Transversal Approaches

While some advances were observed, a gap still persists between implementation of the ethnic and gender approaches and overall implementation levels.

Implementation of the Ethnic Approach vs. General Implementation (Nov. 2021)



Implementation of the Gender Approach vs. General Implementation (Nov. 2021)



International Comparative Analysis

- Truth commissions derived from Comprehensive Peace Agreements have extended their mandate beyond the time limit specified at their formation, and Colombia's truth commission fits this pattern
- Other truth commission mandates did not stem from unforeseen circumstances, such as a pandemic—a situation that did have an impact in Colombia
- Dispute resolution mechanisms and monitoring and verification bodies play an important role in guaranteeing the success of peace process implementation. This is especially true when these mechanisms include an impartial third party
- The addition of an impartial third party within the Commission for Monitoring, Promoting and Verifying the Implementation of the Final Agreement (OSIV) could increase implementation levels of the Final Agreement

Key Opportunities

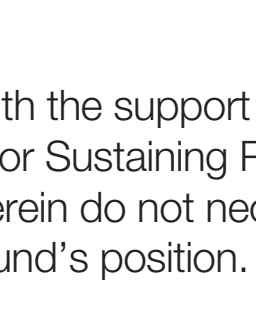
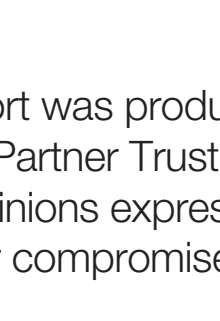
- Promote the ownership of the Truth, Coexistence and Non-Recurrence Commission's final report in the legislative agenda and governmental programs during the 2022 transition period
- Build a work agenda for the government transition period that includes a review of Framework Plan for Implementation (PMI) goals to be completed in 2022
- Build a multi-party agenda for comprehensive implementation of the Final Agreement that addresses lags

Read the full report at go.nd.edu/KrocColombiaReports

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